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1

:) $Hg^{2+} + OH^-$ …;) $Al^{3+} + CO_3^{2-}$ …;) $Cu^{2+} + I^-$ … .

) $Hg^{2+} + 2OH^-$ HgO + H_2O; *(0,5   )*   *(0,5   )*
) $2Al^{3+} + 3CO_3^{2-} + 3H_2O$ $2Al(OH)_3$ + $3CO_2$; *(1   )*
(1   )
) $2Cu^{2+} + 4I^-$ $2CuI$ + I_2 ; *(1   )*   (I)

(I). *(1   )*
5

2

-     ,
-     (II),
-     .

?

$4Ag + 2H_2S + O_2 = 2Ag_2S + 2H_2O$ *(2   )*
$2Cu + O_2 + CO_2 + H_2O = (CuOH)_2CO_3$ *(1   )*
$4Fe + 6H_2O + 3O_2 = 4Fe(OH)_3$ $Fe_2O_3 \cdot xH_2O$ *(1   )*
(1   )
5

3

,
.   .

.

.
,   ,   – 11,2 .
1)   ;
2)   ,
.

$n(   ) = 11,2/22,4 = 0,5$
$Cu + 4HNO_3 = Cu(NO_3)_2 + 2NO_2 + 2H_2O$ $m(Cu) = 0,25 \cdot 64 = 16$ *(1   )*
$2Al + Ba(OH)_2 + 6H_2O = Ba[Al(OH)_4]_2 + 3H_2$ $m(Al) = 0,33 \cdot 27 = 9$ *(1   )*
$Fe + 2HCl = FeCl_2 + H_2$ $m(Fe) = 0,5 \cdot 56 = 28$ *(1   )*
53 *(1   )*

,   ,   .   .
$3Cu + 8HNO_3 = 3Cu(NO_3)_2 + 2NO + 4H_2O$
$Al + 4HNO_3 = Al(NO_3)_3 + NO + 2H_2O$
$Fe + 4HNO_3 = Fe(NO_3)_3 + NO + 2H_2O$ *(1   )*
5

4   ,

          –   (II)   .   ,   , ,

               .   ,   ,

                         .

$4NH_3 + 3O_2 = 2N_2 + 6H_2O$ *(1   )*
$2N^{-3} – 6e = N_2^0$ 2
$O_2^0 + 4e = 2O^{-2}$ 3   *(1   )*
                              (0,5   )

$4NH_3 + 5O_2 = 4NO + 6H_2O$ *(1   )*
$2N^{-3} – 10e = 2N^{+2}$ 2
$O_2^0 + 4e = 2O^{-2}$ 5   *(1   )*
                                      (0,5   )
        5

        5
                                        100   50,5   .
        50 ^{0} 59,6
100   .   0 ^{0} HCl   40   50 ^{0} .
                              .

$m(HCl) = (50,5/22,4)·36,5 = 82,3$ *(1   )*
$w(HCl)$ 0 $= 82,3/182,3 = 0,451$
$w(HCl)$ 50 $= 59,6/159,6 = 0,373$
$m(HCl)$ 0 $= 0,451·40 = 18$ *(1   )*
                                                          ,
$0,373 = (18 –   )/(40 –   )$, $= 4,9$ *(2   )*
                        $40 – 4,9 = 35,1$. *(1   )*
        5