

1. 0,12 19,92 , 27,84 MnO₂, 4,48 . -
 1. ?
 2. ? - -

	(,)	
1	,	
2	$n(K_2C_2O_4) = \frac{m(K_2C_2O_4)}{M(K_2C_2O_4)} = \frac{19,92}{166} = 0,12$ $n(MnO_2) = \frac{m(MnO_2)}{M(MnO_2)} = \frac{27,84}{87} = 0,32$ $n(KOH) = \frac{m(KOH)}{M(KOH)} = \frac{4,48}{56} = 0,08$	3
3	:	-
	$n(X) : n(K_2C_2O_4) : n(MnO_2) : n(KOH) = 0,12 : 0,12 : 0,32 : 0,08 = 3 : 3 : 8 : 2$	2
	$3 X + KMnO_4 \longrightarrow 3 K_2C_2O_4 + 8 MnO_2 + 2 KOH + H_2O$	2
	$3 C_2H_yO_z + 8 KMnO_4 \longrightarrow 3 K_2C_2O_4 + 8 MnO_2 + 2 KOH + a H_2O$	
	$(C): 3y = 2 + 2a$ $(O): 3z + 32 = 12 + 16 + 2 + a \quad 3z + 32 = 30 + a$ $y = 2z + 2$ $= 3z + 2$	2
	,	2
	$3 C_2H_{2z+2}O_z + 8 KMnO_4 \longrightarrow 3 K_2C_2O_4 + 8 MnO_2 + 2 KOH + (3z+2) H_2O$	
4	z , -	
	:	

	$z=0$ $3 \text{ CH}\equiv\text{CH} + 8 \text{ KMnO}_4 \rightarrow 3 \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{C} - \text{C} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{KO} \quad \text{OK} \end{array} + 8 \text{ MnO}_2 + 2 \text{ KOH} + 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$	2
	$z=1$ $3 \text{ H}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2 + 8 \text{ KMnO}_4 \rightarrow 3 \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{C} - \text{C} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{KO} \quad \text{OK} \end{array} + 8 \text{ MnO}_2 + 2 \text{ KOH} + 5 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$	2
	$z=2$ $3 \text{ H}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2 + 8 \text{ KMnO}_4 \rightarrow 3 \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{C} - \text{C} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{KO} \quad \text{OK} \end{array} + 8 \text{ MnO}_2 + 2 \text{ KOH} + 8 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$	2
5	$z=3$ $3 \text{ H}_2\text{C}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2 + 8 \text{ KMnO}_4 \rightarrow 3 \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \parallel \quad \parallel \\ \text{C} - \text{C} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{KO} \quad \text{OK} \end{array} + 8 \text{ MnO}_2 + 2 \text{ KOH} + 8 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$	1
		20

2.

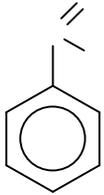
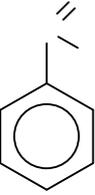
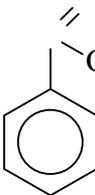
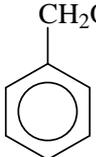
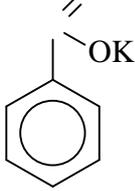
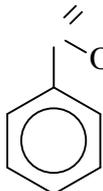
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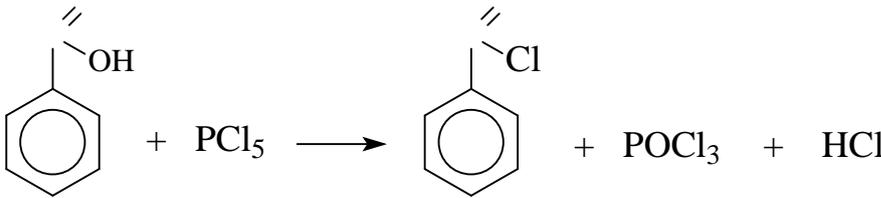
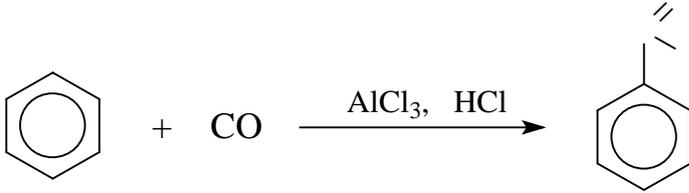
1. , , , , , ,

2. .

3. ?

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	(,)	
1	()- - 7 6 	2
2	() , . 2  + KOH \xrightarrow{t}  + 	4
3	() - , , .  + CH ₃ COOH $\xrightarrow{t, H_2SO_4}$ CH ₃ -C(=O)-O-CH ₂ -  + H ₂ O	3
4		1
5	- (<7,0), -  + HCl \longrightarrow  + KCl	3
6		3

	<p style="text-align: center;">PCl₅</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(...) .</p> <p style="text-align: center;">, ...</p>  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CHO} + \text{PCl}_5 \longrightarrow \text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COCl} + \text{POCl}_3 + \text{HCl}$	
7	 $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + \text{CO} \xrightarrow{\text{AlCl}_3, \text{HCl}} \text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_3$	4
		20

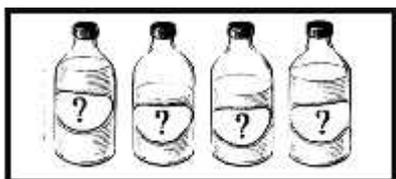
3.

- 1) $2 + 3 \xrightarrow{\text{kat}, P, t} 2$
- 2) $4 + 5 \xrightarrow{\text{kat}} 4 + 6$
- 3) $4 + 3 = 2 + 6$
- 4) $2 + 2 = 2$
- 5) $4 + 2 + 2 = 4$

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

(...)	
1	3
2	3
1) $\text{N}_2 + 3 \text{H}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{cat}, P, t} 2 \text{NH}_3$	3
2) $4 \text{NH}_3 + 5 \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{cat}} 4 \text{NO} + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	3
3) $4 \text{NH}_3 + 3 \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{N}_2 + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	3
4) $\text{N}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{NO}$	3
5) $4 \text{NO}_2 + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 4 \text{HNO}_3$	3
3	2
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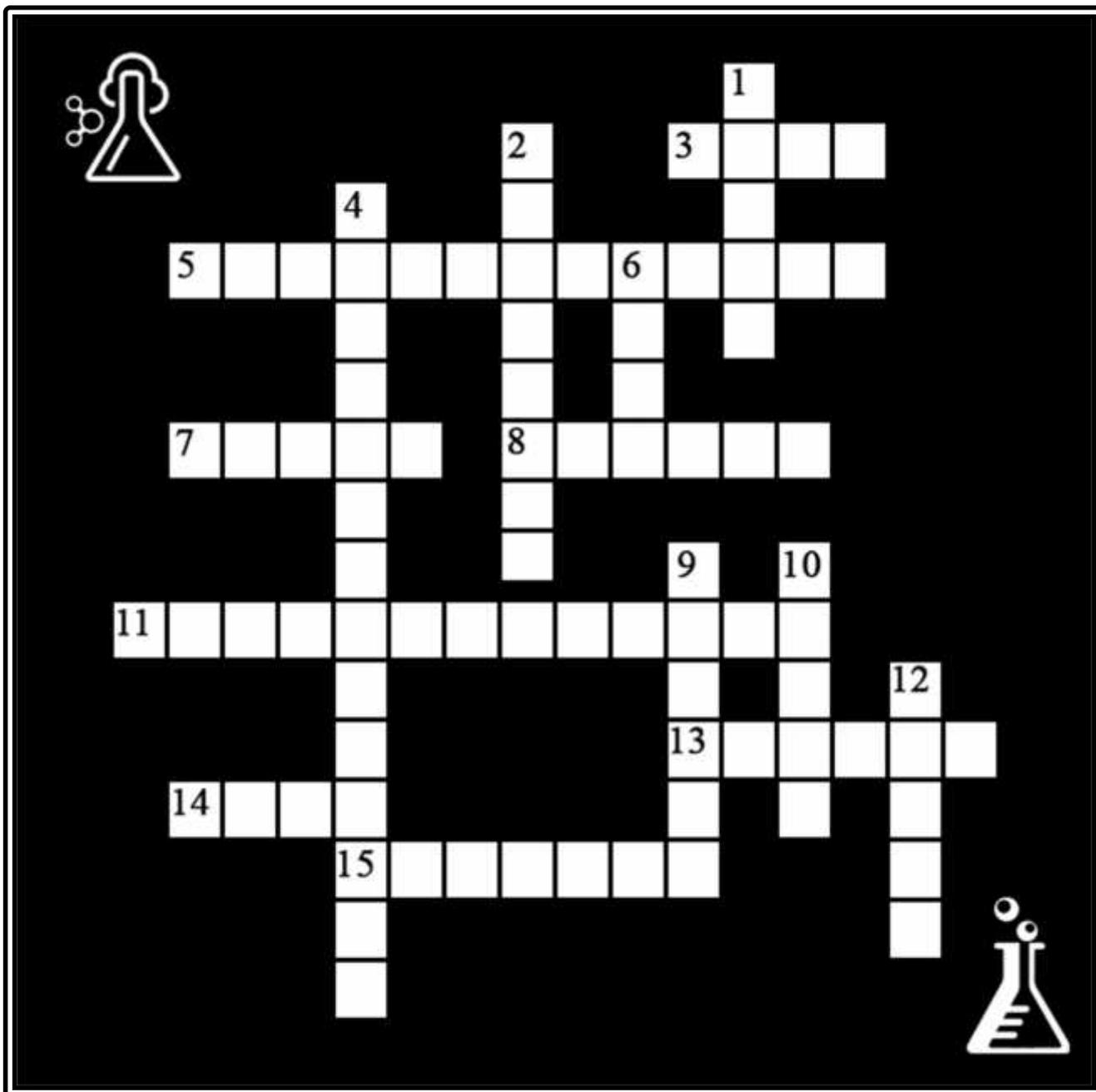
?(

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(
1	-	2
2	-	4
	$\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \longrightarrow \text{CaSO}_4\downarrow + 2\text{CO}_2\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4
	$\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 + 2\text{HCl} \longrightarrow \text{CaCl}_2 + 2\text{CO}_2\uparrow + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	4
	-	4
	$\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 + \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \longrightarrow \text{CaSO}_4\downarrow + 2\text{NaHCO}_3$	2
3	$\text{CaCO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 \longrightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$	2
4	$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{CO}_2 \longrightarrow \overset{\text{CaSO}_4,}{\text{CaCO}_3}\downarrow + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ <p>() :</p>	2
	-	
	3	
	(.)	
		20

5.



1.

2.

3. $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7$

4.

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- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.

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IUPAC

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н у

и м 9 а л 10

11 н е й т р а л и з а ц и я

о е п к 12

в 13 т р и м е р

14 с е р а о с т о н

15 н и к о т и н

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1.	<p>1. 9.</p> <p>2. 10.</p> <p>3. 11.</p> <p>4. 12.</p> <p>5. 13.</p> <p>6. 14.</p> <p>7. 15.</p> <p>8.</p>	1 .15= <u>15</u> .
2.	$ \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array} + \text{O}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4} \begin{array}{c} \text{OH} \\ \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array} + \text{CH}_3-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{CH}_3 $ <p style="text-align: center;">IUPAC</p> <p style="text-align: center;">- ()</p>	2 .
		1 (2 0,5)
3.	$ 3 \text{CH}_2=\text{CH}_2 + 2 \text{KMnO}_4 + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \longrightarrow 3 \begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2 \\ \quad \\ \text{OH} \quad \text{OH} \end{array} + 2 \text{KOH} + 2 \text{MnO}_2 $	2 .
		20